

APPROXIMATIONS OF TRIGONOMETRIC FUNCTIONS WHEN x IS SMALL

1 Evaluate the following limits.

(a) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin 2x}{x}$

(b) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin x}{3x}$

(c) $\lim_{\theta \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin 5\theta}{2\theta}$

(d) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\tan 2x}{2x}$

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(e) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin \frac{x}{2}}{x}$

(f) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin \frac{x}{3}}{3x}$

(g) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\tan 3x}{x}$

(h) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{3 \sin 2x}{4x}$

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2 Indicate whether each statement is correct or incorrect.

(a) $\sin(\pi - x) = -\sin x$ (b) $\sin(\pi - x) = \sin x$ (c) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin(\pi - x)}{x} = -1$ (d) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin(\pi - x)}{x} = 1$

3 Evaluate the following limits.

(a) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 - \cos 2x}{x^2}$ (b) $\lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{\tan 2h}{3h}$ (c) $\lim_{\theta \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 - \cos \theta}{\theta^2}$ (d) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin^2 x}{x}$

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(e) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin(\pi + x)}{x}$

(f) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\cos\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - x\right)}{x}$

(g) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 - \sin\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - x\right)}{x^2}$

(h) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{2 \sin \frac{x}{2}}{x}$