

THE DISTRIBUTIVE LAW

Expand and simplify the expressions in this exercise.

1 $\sqrt{5}(\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{3})$

2 $\sqrt{5}(\sqrt{5} + \sqrt{2})$

3 $\sqrt{2}(\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{8})$

4 $\sqrt{3}(\sqrt{2} - \sqrt{6})$

5 $\sqrt{6}(\sqrt{3} - 2)$

6 $7(2\sqrt{5} - 1)$

8 $3\sqrt{2}(2\sqrt{6} - \sqrt{5})$

9 $\sqrt{a}(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b})$

10 $\sqrt{x}(\sqrt{x} - \sqrt{y})$

14 $(\sqrt{5} + 2)(2\sqrt{5} + 3)$

15 $(2\sqrt{3} - 5)(2\sqrt{3} + 3)$

16 $(\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{2})(2\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{2})$

20 $(\sqrt{5} - \sqrt{2})^2$

21 $(2\sqrt{6} + \sqrt{3})^2$

22 $(2\sqrt{2} - 1)(2\sqrt{2} + 1)$

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23 $(2\sqrt{6} - \sqrt{3})(2\sqrt{6} + \sqrt{3})$

24 $(\sqrt{11} - \sqrt{7})(\sqrt{11} + \sqrt{7})$

25 $(\sqrt{7} - 2)(\sqrt{7} + 2)$

30 $(\sqrt{11} - \sqrt{10})(\sqrt{11} + \sqrt{10})$

31 $(\sqrt{6} - \sqrt{5})(\sqrt{6} + \sqrt{5})$

32 $(2\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{3})^2$

36 Expand and simplify $(4\sqrt{3} + 1)(2\sqrt{3} - 3)$. Some steps in this simplification are given below. Indicate whether each statement is a correct or incorrect step.

(a) $72 - 12\sqrt{3} + 2\sqrt{3} - 3$

(b) $24 - 12\sqrt{3} + 2\sqrt{3} - 3$

(c) $21 - 10\sqrt{3}$

(d) $27 - 10\sqrt{3}$

37 $(5\sqrt{2} - 4)(5\sqrt{2} + 4)$

38 $(2\sqrt{7} + 3\sqrt{6})^2$

39 $(2\sqrt{15} + \sqrt{5})(\sqrt{15} - 3\sqrt{5})$