MULTIPLYING OR DIVIDING BY AN INTEGER

The product or quotient of two numbers of the same sign (i.e. positive or negative) is a positive number.

example 1:
$$3 \times 4 = 12$$

example 2:
$$(-3) \times (-4) = 12$$

example 3:
$$10 \div 2 = 5$$

example 4:
$$(-10) \div (-2) = 5$$

MULTIPLYING OR DIVIDING BY AN INTEGER

The product or quotient of two numbers of opposite sign (i.e. one positive and one negative) is a negative number.

example 1:
$$3 \times (-4) = (-12)$$

example 2:
$$(-3) \times 4 = (-12)$$

example 3:
$$10 \div (-2) = (-5)$$

example 4:
$$(-10) \div 2 = (-5)$$